



Contents

Features

- Irish Doctor Exodus: Why the Irish Health System
Cannot Retain Its Junior Doctors 8
- Neural Prostheses for Restoring Memory –
Looking to the Future 13
- Preoperative Fasting: Closing the Gap Between
Theory and Practice 19
- What the PHECC: An Introduction to Pre-Hospital
Emergency Care 25

Competition Winners

- At a Time of Change 31
- “An overemphasis on patient autonomy results in patients
feeling abandoned and physicians feeling frustrated.” 36
- The Pavlik Harness as Treatment for Developmental
Dysplasia of the Hip 39

Literature Reviews

Cover Article

- Neurosurgical Treatment of Moyamoya Disease:
Bypass Surgery for the Brain 44
- To Never Know Heartbreak – Fetal Cardiac Intervention
to Treat Hypoplastic Left Heart Syndrome 52

From the Team

- Measurement and Assessment of Swallowing: A Review 59